

Halla! Jou naeg Uld Ponnaeg?

The Definitive Dictionary of Old Ponish

Version I.7

The Old Ponish language is managed and expanded on <https://discord.gg/fb3vY7u>

Feel free to join and help us!

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Forewurd

Old Ponish captures a magical time in our history. It represents a formal literal unity of the Three Tribes. While its use as a lingua franca had been developing for generations, it was not given academic merit until the uniting of the tribes brought about a need for a single unifying language.

"Decrees need to be proclaimed! Laws need to be written! Yet each tribe speaks its own tongue!"

However, much to Princess Platinum's embarrassment, the very language she was speaking to her fellow leaders held the answer. For while she thought she was speaking the language of the Earth ponies, she was actually speaking a simpler form of Ponish that was used in trades and negotiations: the same language spoken by merchants, farmers, sailors and adventurers. And even for those without any knowledge of the Ponish language, the creole was simple enough to pick up and its use was encouraged by the ponies reaching out to foreigners with it.

Old Ponish, while its roots are found in the Earth pony language, finds its wings with Pegasan. The warrior race traded (and scuffled) with distant lands. They told stories of bravery and conquest filled with heroes and virtues. They told anyone who would listen about the edges of the world and the boundless sky above. They met the Kirin of the Far East and crossed the Saddle Arabian deserts.

Yet it was the Unicorns who whet the pony world's appetite by sharing their arts, science and magic. The Pegasi would not have been the legends they were without the armor forged by Unicorn smiths: as quickly as the unicorns could develop theory, the pegasi would apply it. And both needed the raw materials from the earth in order to do so. And so come the earth ponies into the picture.

Masters of the earth, they created food and mineral from seemingly their dirt and sweat. They were the center of most trades because no other tribe could produce such an abundance of food or resources. And so naturally, the unicorns and pegasi were quick to learn enough of the Earth pony language to befriend and negotiate. This "broken" Ponish wasn't perfect to any ears, but neither were their relations.

Yet despite long winters, mass migration and the near total collapse of civilization, their bonds and the language representing it remained: this tongue of none became a language to unite them all. This creole language, known nowadays as Old Ponish, represents the friendships formed between ponies so different working together for a common goal.

Dictionaries like this one were drafted in the early years of the unification to honor the language. This one presents what was the closest to a common form with spelling based on popular writers of the vernacular. Variants and dialects were common, but the goal above all was communication with all of Equestria.

| Vowels | As In | IPA | Notes |
|--------|------------------|--------|--------------------------------|
| a | f ather | /ɑ/ | |
| e | e cho | /ɛ/ | |
| i | mach i ne | /i/ | |
| o | p ony | /o(u)/ | *also realized /əu/ or /ɔ/ |
| u | u nder | /ʌ/ | |
| y | l ist | /ɪ/ | |
| ae | s ay | /eɪ/ | */e/ in some Unicorn accents |
| ie | pie | /aɪ/ | |
| igh | n ight | /aɪ/ | */ix/ in some Earthly dialects |
| ou | bo ot | /u/ | |
| -h | | /:/ | lengthens previous vowel |

Any other adjacent vowel combinations are separate syllables.

| Other | | |
|------------|---------------|-----|
| Consonants | As In | IPA |
| b | b at | /b/ |
| d | d og | /d/ |
| f | f ish | /f/ |
| g | g ood | /g/ |
| h | h ello | /h/ |
| k | k ing | /k/ |
| l | l ife | /l/ |
| m | m eme | /m/ |
| n | n ova | /n/ |
| p | p ony | /p/ |
| s | s ail | /s/ |
| t | t alk | /t/ |
| v | v est | /v/ |
| w | w ork | /w/ |
| z | z oo | /z/ |

Word Stress

falls on the first syllable
of the word's root (not prefixes)

Syllables

The language prefers CVC over CV.
If you see a word that is CVCV
it's most likely broken down as CVC'V

Notable

| Consonants | As In | IPA | Notes |
|------------|-----------------|------|----------------------------|
| j | y es | /j/ | |
| -j | family y | /i/ | at end of word only |
| r | r ed | /ɹ/ | |
| -r | moth er | /ə/ | at end of word only |
| sc | s hell | /ʃ/ | only valid instance of 'c' |
| kw | q uote | /kw/ | |
| th | t hat | /ð/ | stressed |
| th | t hin | /θ/ | unstressed |

| Old Ponish | English | Part of Speech | Note |
|------------|--|----------------|---|
| A a | "of", expressing other forms* | preposition | *Those which <i>se</i> or <i>ulf</i> do not express |
| ab | but, however | conjunction | *merge of Ponish <i>aber</i> and Pegasan <i>ab</i> |
| aedesan | harmony | noun | |
| aege | eye, eyeball | noun | |
| aegepen | eyelash | noun | *Literally "eye feather" |
| aegetol | eyesocket | noun | *Literally "eye hole" |
| aeglen | eagle, roc | noun | |
| aejra | egg | noun | |
| ael | ale, beer, mead, stout, lager | noun | |
| aeldr | parent | noun | |
| aen | own (implying ownership, as in "my own") | adjective | |
| aeppala | apple | noun | |
| aeppalael | cider (alcoholic or non) | noun | |
| aeppalmasc | apple sauce | noun | *literally "apple mash" |
| afeden | to sustain, to maintain | verb | |
| agaes | against | preposition | |
| agaesfiren | reluctance, hesitance | noun | |
| agna | long | adjective | |
| agnoro | rabbit, hare | noun | *literally "long ear" |
| agswaer | to answer, to reply, to respond | verb | |
| alegga | to lie, to rest | verb | |
| alfen | to help, to assist | verb | |
| alikeran | alicorn | noun | |
| alnon | alone | adjective | *also an adverb |
| alsoa | also, likewise | conjunction | *also an adverb |
| alt | age | noun | |
| am/ar/es | to be (am/are/is) | verb | |
| ama | to be (infinitive form) | verb | *infinitive form of am/ar/es |
| angire | anger, frustration; (loosely) hatred | noun | |
| anythra | to lower, to conceal beneath | verb | |
| ap | up, direction away from ground | preposition | |
| arme | military, army, standing force | noun | *From Pegasan <i>arma</i> |
| arysa | to rise, to elevate, to lift | verb | |
| asc | ash | noun | |

| | | | |
|---------------|--|-------------|---|
| asken | to ask, to inquire | verb | |
| aslaep | asleep | adjective | |
| astandan | to continue | verb | |
| B bael | bale (of hay, straw) | noun | |
| baeri | berry; small fruit growing in the wild | noun | |
| baksen | to become, to turn into | verb | |
| bardag | midday, noon | noun | |
| barden | armor | noun | |
| barl | middle, central | adjective | |
| barnokta | midnight | noun | |
| batr | batter, mix; thin dough used for cooking | noun | *From Old Unicornish <i>bateure</i> , meaning "to beat" |
| bed | best | adjective | |
| bek | back, back of (something) | adverb | |
| belg | belly | noun | |
| belgrafen | belly rub | noun | |
| belgtol | navel/belly button | noun | *Literally "belly hole" |
| bidde | please, often used endearingly | adverb | |
| bidden | to plea, beg, beseech, entreat | verb | |
| bigh | by, at, near, adjacent to | preposition | *see also med and vyr |
| bita | to exchange, to swap | verb | |
| bitahoufen | to barter, to trade | verb | |
| bithan | to wait, to remain | verb | |
| bjor | bear | noun | |
| bloth | blood | noun | |
| blou | blue | adjective | |
| bloum | flower; bloom, blossom | noun | |
| Bloummond | May (5th month) | noun | *Literally "flower month" |
| blourath | purple | adjective | |
| blys | bliss, euphoria, ecstasy | noun | |
| boda | to message, proclaim, give command | verb | |
| boga | weapon bow, curve, arc, music bow | noun | |
| bonten | to bind, to tie, to restrain | verb | |
| bontenim | bundle; that which is bound | noun | |
| bord | table, board, plank | noun | |

| | | | |
|--------------|---|-----------|--|
| bores | northern wind | noun | *From Pegasan <i>boreas</i> , same meaning |
| borthen | to bring forth, to give birth | verb | |
| botra | potato | noun | |
| botraft | brotherhood | noun | |
| bouk | book | noun | |
| boup | a playful tap on another's nose | noun | |
| boupen | to playfully tap or poke another's nose | verb | |
| brad | broad, wide, expansive | adjective | |
| bradaft | breadth, expanse; width | noun | |
| braed | bread | noun | |
| braedkrafter | baker | noun | |
| branen | to burn | verb | |
| breken | to break, fracture, crack | verb | |
| bried | bride, woman to be married | noun | |
| brost | chest, thorax | noun | |
| brun | brown | adjective | |
| butere | butter, margarine | noun | *This one's for you, Butterfly ;) |
| byrden | burden, heavy load, responsibility | noun | |
| bytr | bitter | adjective | |
| bytta | the Equestrian bit; money, any unit of currency | noun | |
| D dae | it | pronoun | |
| dael | part, portion, segment, etc. | noun | |
| daene | then, therefore | adverb | |
| daer | there | adverb | |
| dag | day | noun | |
| dagaeye | daisy (plant) | noun | *literally "day's eye" |
| dazen | to confuse, stun; to dazzle, blind with light | verb | |
| del | the (used rarely) | article | |
| denalt | teenager | noun | *den+alt, "den" as a suffix "ten more than", as in fourteen. |
| desaevo | to deceive, to fool, to trick, to cheat | verb | *From Old Unicornish <i>deceivre</i> , same meaning |
| desten | to please | verb | |
| dok | the fleshy root of an animal's tail (the dock) | noun | |
| don | dingy brown, dark-colored | adjective | |
| donrath | chestnut-colored, russet, copper brown | adjective | |

| | | | |
|--------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|
| dorpe | "derpy"; foolish, stupid, or silly* | adjective | *Strictly used in an endearing way |
| dotfougyl | vultur; condor; carrion bird | noun | *Literally "death bird" |
| dotta | death | noun | |
| dout | brave, valiant | adjective | |
| dova | to perform a rapid dive (in air or water) | verb | |
| drae | dry, arid, not wet | adjective | |
| dragem | to draw, to drag, to wear | verb | |
| drako | dragon | noun | |
| drakonekwes | draconequus | noun | *from Pegasan <i>draconequus</i> |
| dramen | to play music, to celebrate | verb | |
| draome | to dream | verb | |
| draomim | dream | noun | |
| drawan | to throw, to hurl, to yeet | verb | |
| drawanhwiet | to cast light, to illuminate | verb | |
| dreori | sad, weary; (of weather) dreary, overcast | adjective | |
| driepa | line, stripe, band | noun | |
| drieponi | zebra, quagga | noun | *Literally "stripe pony" |
| droama | to swallow up, to engulf | verb | |
| dundra | to thunder, explode, yell, roar | verb | |
| dundrastoarm | thunderstorm | noun | |
| dundravaht | argument | noun | |
| dunen | do, to do | verb | |
| dust | dust, fine dry particle | noun | |
| E ebbenung | dusk, evening, sunset | noun | |
| ebros | eastern wind | noun | *From Pegasan <i>evros</i> , same meaning |
| eftar | after | preposition, adjective, adverb | |
| ekke | oak (tree/wood); made of oak (adjective) | noun | *Also an adjective |
| ekkemous | squirrel, chipmunk | noun | *Literally "oak mouse" |
| ekkezaed | acorn | noun | *Literally "oak seed" |
| ekta | to act, to take action | verb | *From Pegasan <i>actum</i> , same meaning |
| Ekwostria | Equestria | noun | |
| elehem | element | noun | |
| Elehemi se Aedesan | Elements of Harmony | noun | |
| elten | to receive | verb | |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------------|---|
| em | on, on top of | preposition | |
| emluzen | at a glance, in observation, conjecture | adverb | Literally "on look" |
| emluzer | onlooker, spectator, bystander | noun | Litterally "on looker" |
| ende | end | noun | |
| enkluden | to include, to involve, to accept (into a group) | verb | |
| eptur | again, another time, once more | adverb | |
| erta | dirt, soil, earth | noun | |
| Ertamond | March (3rd month) | noun | *Literally "earth month" |
| ertha | Earth, land | noun | |
| erthaeppal | potato | noun | *Literally "earth apple" |
| Erthamatra | Mother Earth, nature | noun | |
| eskritar | writing desk | noun | *from Old Unicornish <i>escritoire</i> , same meaning |
| establa | house, home; stable, manger | noun | *From Old Unicornish <i>estable</i> , same meaning. |
| estr | east | noun | |
| estra | sister | noun | |
| estraft | sisterhood | noun | |
| eveg | away, away from, in a different direction | adverb | |
| evegdrawan | to refuse, to reject | verb | |
| evegibten | to give away; to give up, forfeit | verb | |
| F faelen | to feel, touch, sense, perceive | verb | |
| faer | beautiful | adjective | |
| Faertak | Cutie Mark | noun | |
| faloa | fallow, pale/brownish yellow, color of fire | adjective | |
| far- | intensifier; typically denotes finality | prefix | |
| farbannen | to banish | verb | |
| faren | to travel, to journey | verb | |
| farer | traveler, journeyer | noun | |
| fargibten | to forgive | verb | |
| fel | hair; the short fur covering an animal's body | noun | |
| fer | far, distant | adjective | |
| fers | fearsome, fierce, viscious | adjective | *from Pegasan fers |
| fest | fast, not slow | adjective | |
| fijand | enemy, foe | noun | |
| filli | filly, daughter, female child | noun | *See also <i>foala</i> |

| | | | |
|--------------|--|------------------------|--|
| findan | to find, to discover | verb | |
| firen | to want, to desire | verb | |
| firesuma | wantsome, needy, poor | adjective | |
| firgendork | mountain | noun | |
| fjul | fool, dope (not as insulting as idiot) | noun | |
| flaesc | flesh, meat, skin, muscle | noun | |
| flaescgrazer | carnivore; a meat-eater | noun | |
| flaesctak | scar, tattoo | noun | |
| flaescvarger | butcher; one who prepares meat* | noun | *Especially for consumption by griffons, dragons, dogs, etc. |
| flija | to fly | verb | |
| flijamous | bat | noun | *Literally "flying mouse" |
| floryk | to relish, to enjoy | verb | |
| floten | to float (water), to hover, to fly low to the ground | verb | *Irregular form <i>flotr</i> used occasionally |
| flout | river | noun | |
| foala | foal, filly, colt, child | noun | |
| folk | people of a nation, land or culture | noun | *for species or individual see gekynd |
| folkom | army, attacking force; (loosely) angry mob | noun | |
| fonda | fun, merriment | noun | |
| fonden | silly, merry, goofy; (loosely) childish | adjective | |
| fore | front, in front of, foremost | adjective, preposition | |
| forehouf | forehoof; the hand of a bipedal creature | noun | |
| forektim | the past, previous actions | noun | |
| forelimme | foreleg; the arm of a bipedal creature | noun | |
| foresetten | to pre-set, setup in advance, to do before | verb | |
| formaene | bangs, forelock | noun | |
| fors | fork (for eating) | noun | *from Old Unicornish <i>forche</i> , same meaning |
| fougael | birdsong | noun | |
| fougyl | bird, fowl, flying thing | noun | |
| fougylet | young bird, chick, hatchling | noun | |
| foulfraemed | perfect, flawless | adjective | |
| frieken | to dance wildly, stomp, thrash | verb | |
| frig | question | noun | *also a verb |
| frighta | fear, dread, unease, fright | noun | |
| frightig | to frighten, to scare, to terrify | verb | |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| fro | glad, happy | adjective | |
| froaft | gladness, happiness, joy | noun | |
| froe | early | adjective | |
| frojam | to obtain, to achieve | verb | |
| froulyk | spring (season) | noun | |
| fum | place | noun | |
| fyfalder | butterfly | noun | |
| fyfaldrenokta | moth | noun | *Literally "night butterfly" |
| fysc | fish; any aquatic creature | noun | |
| fyscgrazer | piscivore; a fish-eater | noun | |
| fysclet | guppy, young fish, tadpole | noun | |
| fyscvarger | fisher, angler | noun | |
| G gael | song, tune, melody | noun | |
| gaelen | to sing, enchant, tell stories | verb | |
| gaelflougyl | songbird | noun | *Literally "song bird" |
| gaelfolkom | choir, group of singers | noun | |
| gaerdan | to gather, to collect | verb | |
| gaet | to go | verb | |
| gamen | game, pasttime, (loosely) sport | noun | |
| gaten | garden | noun | |
| gatr | gate, entrance; (loosely) door | noun | |
| gedra | to annoy | verb | |
| gekynd | kind, sort, variety; race; species | noun | |
| genaeraft | generosity | noun | |
| genaerous | generous, giving, selfless | adjective | *From Pegasan <i>generosa</i> , same meaning |
| genog | enough, sufficient | noun | |
| genti | silver | noun | *From Pegasan <i>argentis</i> , same meaning. |
| genus | identity | noun | *From Pegasan <i>genus</i> , meaning "kind, sort, type" |
| genykt | knight, armored or ordained warrior | noun | |
| gepren | to understand | verb | |
| gescyft | creature; any living animal | noun | |
| gescyfum | zoo, menagerie | noun | *collapsed from expected gescyft+fum (creature+place) |
| gestrin | yester, before | preposition, adjective, adverb | |
| gibten | to give, to provide | verb | |

| | | | |
|----------------|--|-----------|---|
| gieste | ghost, phantom, disembodied spirit | noun | |
| glaem | to gleam; to shine brightly with reflected light | verb | |
| glakfrals | likewise, you too | adverb | |
| glaz | glass; made of glass | noun | *Also an adjective |
| glazkrafter | glassblower, one who works with glass | noun | |
| glemeren | to glimmer; to shine faintly with wavering light | verb | |
| glokklange | onomatopoeia: the sound of ringing bells | noun | |
| glokkr | bell | noun | |
| glouma | darkness, shade, obscurity | noun | |
| gloumbloom | nightshade; a flower used for poisoning | noun | *Literally "darkness flower" |
| glynt | to glint; to reflect small flashes of light | verb | *Especially metallic or gemstone; can also be a noun |
| glysen | to glisten; the shine of something wet or greasy | verb | *Also a noun |
| glytra | to glitter; to shine a flashy, reflected light | verb | |
| goth | good, alright, fine, nice, okay | adjective | |
| gothkumo | welcome, to welcome | noun | *Also a verb |
| gothmar | better | adjective | *Literally "more good" |
| gothmint | intelligent | adjective | |
| gothsmak | tasty, delicious | adjective | literally "good flavor" |
| grae | grey, venerable | adjective | |
| graefen | to weep, mourn, shed tears | verb | |
| graene | grain (of any cereal plant) | noun | |
| grafe | grave, trench, ditch | noun | |
| grafen | to dig, scrape, to (en)grave | verb | |
| grap | grape | noun | |
| grapfum | vineyard | noun | *Literally "grape place" |
| grastram | troposphere | noun | *From Pegasan <i>grastrama</i> , meaning "green/food layer" |
| gratto | glen, grotto, thicket; orchard | noun | |
| grazen | to eat | verb | |
| grazer | one who eats (something); a patron at a restaurant | noun | |
| grenz | border, edge of territory; frontier | noun | |
| grett | great, large, majestic | adjective | |
| grett uldmatra | great grandmother | noun | |
| grett uldpetra | great grandfather | noun | |
| grettfilli | granddaughter | noun | |

| | | | |
|------------------|--|-----------|---|
| grettkolt | grandson | noun | |
| gretyk | to greet, approach, seek out | verb | |
| grima | green | adjective | |
| groma | to grow plants, to farm | verb | |
| gromafum | farm, plantation, greenhouse | noun | *Literally "place where plants are grown" |
| groum/breidgroum | groom, man to be married | noun | |
| groupam | awesome, super | adjective | |
| grous | grass | noun | |
| grousbradaft | field, plain, meadow | noun | *Literally "expanse of grass" |
| Grousmund | April (4th month) | noun | *Literally "grass month" |
| grymnek | base, bottom | noun | |
| gulve | yellow | adjective | |
| gulverath | orange | adjective | |
| gweft | to breathe | verb | |
| gweftgatr | window | noun | *Literally "wind gate" |
| gweftglokkr | windchime | noun | |
| gweftim | air, breath, wind | noun | |
| gweftvystyl | whistling wind | noun | *Literally "wind whistle" |
| gwend | to gust, to blow | verb | |
| gwendponi | Breezie | noun | *Literally "wind pony" |
| gwethar | weather | noun | |
| gylek | similar, alike | adjective | |
| gylt | gold | noun | |
| gylten | to find guilty or responsible for an act | verb | |
| gyt | to get, to acquire | verb | |
| H haefig | heavy, burdensome | adjective | |
| haefta | need to, have to, must do, ought to | verb | |
| haeg | hay | noun | |
| Haegmond | July (7th month) | noun | *Literally "hay month" |
| haegsprengar | grasshopper, locusts | noun | |
| haelen | hall (in the sense of "room") | noun | |
| haerd | herd, group, family | noun | |
| haerdfum | small town, village | noun | |
| haerdhugge | group hug | noun | |

| | | | |
|--------------|--|--------------|---|
| haerdtreo | family tree, lineage, bloodline | noun | |
| haeren | to hear | verb | |
| haervest | autumn | noun | |
| Haervestmond | August (8th month) | noun | *Literally "harvest month" |
| haf | head (of an animal) | noun | |
| hafor | lord, master of servants | noun | |
| hafaer | headache | noun | *Literally "head pain" |
| hakka | to cut, break chop | verb | |
| halen | to heal, to make better | verb | |
| halla | hello, greetings | interjection | |
| halta | to hold, to contain, to take care of | verb | |
| hammen | to hum, to buzz, to drone | verb | |
| hammenfougyl | hummingbird | noun | |
| hart | deer | noun | |
| hatan | to hate, to have contempt for, to not like | verb | |
| hathen | to have | verb | |
| havok | chaos, havoc, unruliness | noun | *From Old Unicornish <i>crier havoc</i> , "cry havoc" |
| Hefen | heaven, the afterlife | noun | |
| hek | high, tall, elevated | adjective | |
| hert | him, he | pronoun | |
| hetam | the present | noun | |
| hiel | to cover, to conceal | verb | |
| hiend | behind, backmost | adjective | |
| hiendhouf | hindhoof; the foot of a bipedal creature | noun | |
| hiendlimme | hindlimb; the back leg | noun | |
| hierk | here | adverb | |
| highken | to think, to imagine, to wish | verb | |
| highkenim | thought | noun | |
| hight | hot, warm; lively; attractive | adjective | |
| hin | her, she | pronoun | |
| hir | hero, esp. a male | noun | *From Pegasan <i>vir</i> , same meaning. |
| hjar | color of frost, pale, venerable | adjective | |
| hjonkkr | goose | noun | |
| hjort | heart, courage, will | noun | |

| | | | |
|---------------|---|--------------|---|
| hjou | color, complexion | noun | |
| hlahalen | to laugh | verb | |
| hlahalt | laughter | noun | |
| hlink | flank, side (of anything) | noun | |
| hlight | reward | noun | |
| horan | horn | noun | |
| hot | oat (plant or grain from plant) | noun | |
| Hotmond | September (9th month) | noun | |
| houf | hoof, foot (appendage or measurement) | noun | |
| houfen | to handle, to touch, to feel, to deal with | verb | |
| houfizern | horseshoe | noun | *Literally "hoof iron" |
| houfsaer | hoof pain, sore hoof | noun | *Literally "hoof sore" |
| houftak | hoofprint, footprint, track | noun | |
| houpa | hope, interjection for war and victory | interjection | |
| hous | cabin, cottage, hut, simple dwelling | noun | *old general word for house, replaced by <i>establa</i> |
| housthak | roof (of a building) | noun | literally "house cover" |
| hring | circle, ring | noun | |
| hringtak | target, bull's eyes | noun | |
| huggal | to cuddle, snuggle; to hug or hold continuously | verb | |
| huggalhighker | cuddlecraver | noun | |
| hugge | hug, embrace | noun | |
| huggen | to hug, to embrace | verb | |
| hund | dog, canine, hound | noun | |
| hwael | whale (animal) | noun | |
| hwaelvieg | ocean current | noun | |
| hwiet | white, bright, radiant | adjective | |
| I i'southe | indeed, "in truth", certainly | adverb | |
| idit | idiot, derogatory term for "fool" | noun | *From Old Unicornish <i>ideot</i> , same meaning |
| ien | own (implying ownership, as in "my own") | adjective | |
| ies | ice, frost | noun | |
| iesflaesc | frostbite | noun | *Literally "ice flesh" |
| ieskult | ice-cold | adjective | |
| lesmond | November (11th month) | noun | *Literally "ice month" |
| ight | me, I, myself | pronoun | |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------------|---|
| Ighth Rijan | "Dear ...", opening letter salutation | phrase | |
| ijys | heavy grey with warm overtones | adjective | *From Pegasan <i>aegís</i> , meaning "violent storm" |
| infraej | afraid, ensnared, trapped | adjective | |
| ingweft | to breath (in), inhale | verb | *Literally "in breath" |
| inne | in, within, inside | preposition | |
| ith | ease, lack of difficulty | noun | |
| ithr | "the beyond"; past where can fly; (loosely) afterlife | noun | *From Pegasan <i>aether</i> , meaning "thin air" |
| izern | iron | noun | |
| izernkrafter | blacksmith, ironworker, ferrier | noun | |
| J jae | yes | adverb | |
| jaezmin | jasmine; (loosely) incense | noun | *From Saddle Arabian <i>yasmín</i> , same meaning |
| jev | if | conjunction | |
| jieta | yet, till now, thus far | adverb | |
| jietekta | the future, that which is yet to be | noun | |
| jifel | evil, cruel, wicked | adjective | |
| jifte | gift, present | noun | |
| jit | you two | pronoun | |
| jou | you (plural) | pronoun | |
| jous | fair, lawful, just | adjective | *From Pegasan <i>iux</i> , same meaning |
| junga | young, youthful, immature | adjective | |
| junkten | to join, to participate in; to connect, to merge, to affix | verb | *From Pegasan <i>iuncta</i> , same meaning |
| K kallen | to be healthy | verb | |
| kalm | peace, calm, tranquility | noun | |
| kalypfen | to conceal or cover with one's wings; (of a bird) to brood | verb | *From Pegasan <i>kalipto</i> , meaning "to cover" |
| Kanterlot | Canterlot; capital established after Luna's banishment | noun | |
| karavan | train of ponies/wagons carrying goods, esp. for trade | noun | *From Saddle Arabian <i>qar-hab-an</i> , same meaning |
| kase | cheese (dairy) | noun | |
| kindryd | kind, caring, friendly, gentle | adjective | |
| kindrydaft | kindness | noun | |
| kirfa | cinnamon | noun | *from Saddle Arabian <i>qir'fa</i> |
| Kirin | Kirin | noun | *From Kirinese <i>qirín</i> , same meaning |
| kirus | delicate, fluffy cloud; "cirrus" | noun | *From Pegasan <i>cirrus</i> , meaning "curl" |
| klafer | clover (plant) | noun | |
| klange | to ring out, to chime, to sound | verb | |

| | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|--|
| klefen | to cleave, to split, to efficiently solve quickly | verb | |
| kluk | onomatopoeia; a chicken's cluck | noun | |
| klukkr | chicken (any age or gender) | noun | |
| kobonten | to combine, bring together, unite | verb | |
| kodad | nearly black grey with cool overtones | adjective | *From Pegasan <i>skotadi</i> , meaning "darkness" |
| kogaerdin | together, whole | adverb | |
| kogibten | to share, to make even | verb | |
| kolt | colt, son, male child | noun | |
| komaenum | community, public interest, common ownership | noun | |
| komajen | to collaborate, make together | verb | |
| kometh | get-together, gathering, party | noun | |
| kompensa | compensation | noun | |
| konso | cousin | noun | *From Pegasan <i>consobrinus</i> , meaning "mother's sister's son" |
| kopoul | to mate; to have sex (non-vulgar) | noun | *From Pegasan <i>copulare</i> , same meaning. |
| koppr | copper | noun | |
| koron | crown, royal headdress | noun | *from Unicornish <i>crone</i> |
| korrekt | correct, right, true | adjective | *From Old Unicornish <i>correct</i> , same meaning. |
| kostet | to try, to attempt | verb | |
| kou | cow; (loosely) any bovine | noun | *female or species in general |
| koufen | to accept | verb | |
| koukel | cake, similar baked dessert | noun | |
| kouken | to cook | verb | |
| koukr | cook, chef | noun | |
| koumaenumlefa | communism, common ownership | noun | |
| kounen | can, to be able | verb | |
| koussal | to make out; to kiss passionately and continuously | verb | |
| kousse | kiss | noun | |
| koussen | to kiss | verb | |
| kowegnen | to cooperate, to participate | verb | |
| kraft | craft, skill, trade | noun | |
| kraften | to craft, to construct, to build | verb | |
| krafter | artisan, one who works with a material/medium | noun | |
| krafftum | workshop, factory | noun | *Literally "craft place" |
| kramb | neck, crest; the comb of a rooster | noun | |

| | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|--|
| krammen | food (in general) | noun | |
| krammenbord | dining table, table used for eating | noun | |
| kransc | onomatopoeia: crunch; to crunch, smash, or compress | verb | *Also a noun |
| krig | war | noun | |
| kriostram | mesosphere | noun | *From Pegasan <i>kriostrama</i> , meaning "cold layer" |
| kropa | lower back, small of the back; (clothing) crupper | noun | |
| kroppa | copper | noun | *From Pegasan <i>krupos</i> , same meaning. |
| kropzen | bronze | noun | kroppa+zen |
| kult | cold, chilly; unfeeling, heartless | adjective | |
| kultura | culture; one's culture, heritage, or traditions | noun | *From Pegasan <i>cultura</i> , meaning "care; an honoring of the past" |
| kumo | to arrive, to come, to land | verb | |
| kut | to cut | verb | |
| kuttr | knife | noun | |
| kwa | what | pronoun | |
| kwakkr | duck (bird) | noun | |
| kwane | to guide | verb | |
| kwar | where | pronoun | |
| kwek | which | pronoun | |
| kweld | royal, noble, one of noble stock | noun | *Often used in place of "Lord" or "Lady" |
| kweldaft | majesty, magnificence | noun | *Literally "the state of being royal" |
| kweldbotra | prince, male heir | noun | |
| kweldekta | courtesy, manners, good social graces | noun | *Literally "to act like a royal" |
| kweldestab | palace, royal dwelling, royal court | noun | *Literally "royal house" |
| kweldestra | princess, female heir | noun | |
| kweldhjonkr | swan | noun | |
| kweldmatra | queen, top female ruler | noun | |
| kweldpetra | king, top male ruler | noun | |
| kwen | when | adverb | |
| kwestar | adventure, journey, mission | noun | |
| kyan | sky blue, cyan | noun | |
| L laef | leaf, page | noun | |
| laefig | lightweight, tenuous | adjective | |
| laeol | loyal, true to one's allegiance | adjective | *From Old Unicornish <i>loal</i> , same meaning |
| laeolaft | loyalty | noun | |

| | | | |
|--------------|---|-----------|--|
| laet | light | noun | |
| lag | law, order | noun | |
| laten | to let go, to free, to allow | verb | |
| lefa | belief | noun | |
| lefan | to believe | verb | |
| legga | to lay, to place | verb | |
| lek | form, shape, body | noun | |
| lekdael | body part; (when plural) anatomy | noun | *Literally "body part" |
| lesen | to make less, to diminish, to reduce | verb | |
| lieten | to illuminate, ignite, rouse, arouse, rile up | verb | |
| lietenim | lightning | noun | *that which illuminates or ignites |
| likhen | to like, to favor | verb | |
| likhung | favorite, liking | noun | |
| limme | leg, limb | noun | |
| lit | bed frame, bed (furniture) | noun | *from Old Unicornish <i>lit</i> same meaning |
| loffel | spoon | noun | |
| lond | owned land, territory, ground property | noun | *see <i>ertha</i> for general 'earth' |
| lorna | to learn, to study | verb | |
| lornafum | school, college, university | noun | *Literally "place to learn" |
| lornar | student, learner | noun | |
| lornavarg | science; curriculum | noun | |
| lornmetha | to get to know, to introduce | verb | *Literally "to learn meet" |
| losan | to lose something; to misplace; to fail | verb | |
| Lounamond | October (10th month) | noun | *Literally "Luna month" |
| luvji | to love | verb | |
| luzen | to see, to look, to witness | verb | |
| luzkoun | visible, seeable | adjective | |
| lyft | left, on the left side | adjective | |
| lypken | to drink, to lick, to lap up | verb | |
| lysan | to listen | verb | |
| M mae | woman, mare | noun | |
| maelto | many | adjective | |
| maene | mane, hair, fur | noun | |
| maenvarger | barber, haircutter, hairstylist | noun | |

| | | | |
|-----------|--|-------------|----------------------------|
| maera | lake, pool | noun | |
| mag | may, might | verb | |
| mage | stomach, upper digestive system | noun | |
| majen | to make, to create, to construct | verb | |
| mantyl | cloak, mantle | noun | |
| marmel | marble (stone) | noun | *Also <i>marmelstoun</i> |
| maror | more, greater, stronger | adjective | |
| marung | dawn, morning | noun | |
| masc | mash, pulp, thick and uneven sauce | noun | |
| matra | mother | noun | |
| med | with, alongside, by means of | preposition | |
| mefen | to mean, intend | verb | |
| megyl | angle, bend, curve | noun | |
| mejanaven | to announce | verb | |
| messen | to miss | verb | |
| mest | most | adjective | *Also a suffix |
| metha | to meet, to gather | verb | |
| metour | adult, mature, fully grown | adjective | |
| mette | a mate; a romantic or sexual partner; one half of a pair | noun | |
| might | power, might, strength | noun | |
| min | small, little, least | adjective | *Also a suffix |
| mini | noodles (plural), singular 'min' | noun | *From Kirinese <i>miàn</i> |
| mint | mind | noun | |
| miscel | much | adjective | |
| mjolk | milk | noun | |
| mod | mud | noun | |
| moj | clean, pretty, attractive | adjective | |
| mond | month | noun | |
| monda | moon | noun | |
| monumen | important, crucial, very special | adjective | |
| morthor | to murder, to kill, to slay | verb | |
| moruhoran | carrot | noun | |
| moruppa | root vegetable; tuber | noun | |
| mos | moss (plant) | noun | |

| | | | |
|--------------|---|------------|--|
| mosstol | mushroom | noun | |
| moud | tired, exhausted | adjective | |
| moufin | muffin | noun | *From Old Unicornish <i>mouffen</i> , meaning "soft little cake" |
| mous | mouse | noun | *From Pegasan <i>musa</i> , same meaning |
| mouth | mouth | noun | |
| mug | mug, cup (for drinking) | noun | |
| munden | to protect, to guard | verb | |
| N nae | no | adverb | |
| naed | to need, to require | verb | *Also a noun, "a need, something one requires" |
| naeg | to speak, to say | verb | |
| naemar | no more, not any more | adjective | |
| naer | not, do not; to not do(as a verb) | adverb | |
| naergylten | to excuse, to pardon, find innocent | verb | |
| naertrin | another | determiner | *Literally "not that" |
| naerung | nothing | noun | |
| nagylek | different, separate | adjective | *literally "not same" |
| naluzkoun | invisible, unseeable | adjective | |
| narijan | enemy | noun | *literally "not friend" |
| nassem | to be called | verb | |
| natil | to resent | verb | |
| natim | year | noun | |
| natimar | yearling | noun | |
| naven | to know | verb | |
| nawi | new, recent, different, inexperienced | adjective | |
| nawianborth | newborn | adjective | *Also a noun |
| nefyl | cloud | noun | *From Pegasan <i>nefila</i> , same meaning |
| nefyldom | cloud structure, cloud house | noun | *From Pegasan <i>nefila domi</i> , same meaning |
| nefylhyp | soft cloud ideal for sleeping on | noun | *From Pegasan <i>nefila hypnos</i> , meaning "drowsy cloud" |
| nefylvont | very large, mountainous cloud; "cumulonimbus" | noun | *From Pegasan <i>nefila montem</i> , meaning "mountain cloud" |
| nefylstrat | thick, sturdy cloud for building with | noun | *From Pegasan <i>nefila stratos</i> , meaning "strong cloud" |
| Nefylvael | Cloudsdale | noun | |
| nepos | nephew | noun | *From Pegasan <i>nepos</i> , same meaning |
| neptis | niece | noun | *From Pegasan <i>neptia</i> , same meaning |
| Nirik | Nirik; an upset, fiery Kirin | noun | *From Kirinese <i>niríq</i> , meaning "anger, fury" |

| | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------------|---|
| nodos | southern wind | noun | *From Pegasan <i>notus</i> , same meaning |
| nokta | night | noun | |
| noktamae | nightmare | noun | |
| noma | name, designation, title (of a work) | noun | |
| nordr | north | noun | |
| nuha | now, at present | adverb | |
| nyks | midnight blue, dark indigo | noun | |
| nythra | lower, under, beneath | adjective | |
| nythradrawan | to defeat | verb | *Literally "to throw down" |
| nythravaengen | to "take under one's wing"; to protect and mentor like family | verb | *Literally "under wing" |
| O ofar | over | preposition | |
| ofarmight | to be dominant or authoritarian | verb | |
| ollen | to allow, to enable | verb | |
| omfald | simple, easy | adjective | |
| onescraft | honesty, truthfulness | noun | |
| onescte | honest, truthful, free from fraud or deceit | adjective | *From Pegasan <i>honestum</i> , same meaning |
| onlek | only | adjective | |
| onr | honor | noun | *From Pegasan <i>honor</i> , same meaning |
| orlae | fate, destiny | noun | |
| oro | ear | noun | |
| othe | or | conjunction | *e drops when before a vowel |
| oul | wool | noun | |
| oum/ous/oer | was/had been/were | verb | *Past tense of am/ar/es, not used with another verb |
| ouser | our | pronoun | |
| outemest | outermost, farthest | noun | |
| ovet | fruit (general) | noun | |
| P parkus | because, because of, by, resulting from | adverb | *From Old Unicornish <i>percause</i> , same meaning |
| pe | to urinate | verb | *Shortened form of more vulgar term. |
| pen | feather, plume, quill pen | noun | *From Pegasan <i>penna</i> , meaning "feather" |
| perzen | to begin | verb | |
| petra | father | noun | |
| pfalko | falcon, kite (bird of prey) | noun | |
| pie | pie, fruit-filled pastry | noun | |
| plegen | to play; to used to (do) | verb | |

| | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|---|
| pleken | to play an instrument, perform | verb | |
| plight | risk | noun | |
| plotta | plot, land planted or built on | noun | |
| plottira | buttock, butt (of animal) | noun | *from small space taken up when sitting |
| polis | cloud city | noun | *From Pegasan <i>polis</i> , meaning "city" |
| Ponhenge | Ponehenge | noun | *Pronounced "pone-HEN-guh" |
| poni | pony | noun | |
| ponifraemed | pony-shaped, equine | adjective | *Literally "pony-framed" |
| ponifysc | Seapony, mermare, hippocampus | noun | |
| ponisoua | Pegasus | noun | *also pronounced "poniswa" |
| Ponnaeg | Ponish, this language | noun | |
| poper | bad, of poor quality | adjective | |
| posk | bush, plant, plant life, foliage | noun | |
| poskgrazer | herbivore; a plant-eater | noun | |
| poskoul | cotton, cloth fiber from a plant | noun | *Literally "plant wool" |
| pranden | to prance, to strut, to show off | verb | |
| prescaes | precise, exact, accurate | adjective | *From Pegasan <i>praesiscus</i> , same meaning. |
| prescaesan | precisely, exactly, accurately | adverb | |
| presum | to apologize | verb | |
| prighs | price, cost, monetary value | noun | *From Old Unicornish pris, same meaning |
| prighstabl | rent, payment to a landlord | noun | *Literally "price (of a) house" |
| prijen | to free, to liberate, to show kindness to | verb | |
| prijenaft | freedom, liberty | noun | |
| R raeg | rain, shower | noun | *also a verb used not like 'dae raeg' but 'thar raeg' |
| raegboga | rainbow | noun | |
| raegnefyl | raincloud | noun | |
| raegvall | rainfall, rainwater | noun | |
| raeten | to read | verb | |
| raetenim | text, written word | noun | |
| rafen | to rub, to stroke | verb | |
| raren | rare, sparse, hard to find | adjective | *From Pegasan <i>rarus</i> , same meaning |
| raretas | rarity, sparseness, infrequency | noun | *From Pegasan <i>raritas</i> , same meaning |
| rath | red | adjective | |
| rathwiet | pink | adjective | |

| | | | |
|-----------------|---|-----------|--|
| refindan | to recover, to find again | verb | |
| regaelen | to resing, to retell, to re-enchant; (poetically) to remind | verb | |
| remie | light grayish-blue; the color of calm clouds | adjective | *From Pegasan <i>iremia</i> , meaning "calm, peaceful" |
| remostram | stratosphere; where cloud homes are usually built | noun | *From Pegasan <i>remostrama</i> , meaning "calm layer" |
| resta | to rest | verb | |
| rienen | to run, to dash, to move quickly | verb | |
| right | right, on the right side | adjective | |
| rijan | friend | noun | |
| rijanaft | friendship | noun | |
| rijanmaj | to befriend | verb | |
| rind | bark, crust, rind | noun | |
| riten | to ride, to transport oneself | verb | |
| rithr | instead, rather | adverb | |
| roun | rune, letter, written character | noun | |
| rousa | rose; rosy-colored (adjective) | noun | *Also an adjective |
| ryg | back (of animal), spine, ridge | noun | |
| S sae | sea, ocean | noun | |
| saek | sick, diseased, unwell, ill | adjective | |
| saekaft | disease, sickness, illness | noun | |
| sael | holy, spiritual, magical | adjective | |
| saeldrawan | to cast magic spells, to enchant | verb | *Literally "to throw magic" |
| saeldrawaner | spellcaster, wizard, sorcerer, witch | noun | *Literally "one who throws magic" |
| saelfum | holy place, temple, church | noun | |
| saelgescyft | god, deity | noun | |
| saelgibten | to sacrifice | verb | |
| Saelmond | January (1st month) | noun | *Literally "magic month" |
| saelponi | priest, cleric; (figuratively) saint | noun | |
| saelsetha | magical kingdom, holy empire* | noun | *Nod to Holy Roman Empire ;) |
| saeltran | magic; sanctity | noun | |
| saelwergar | crusader | noun | *Literally means "holy warrior" |
| saer | pain, ache | noun | |
| saeren | to hurt, to be in pain, to ache | verb | |
| saesnokkr | sea serpent, any sea monster | noun | |
| saeswystistoarm | hurricane | noun | |

| | | | |
|------------------|--|-------------|--|
| sakkr | to suck; (of infants) to nurse from | verb | |
| salen | to sell | verb | |
| salenfum | market, marketplace | noun | |
| salt | salt | noun | |
| samos | sand | noun | |
| samostoarm | sandstorm, dust storm, dust devil | noun | |
| samostoun | sandstone | noun | |
| sc scakka | to shake | verb | |
| scatha | criminal, rogue, outlaw | noun | |
| scer | precious, beloved (person) | adjective | *from Old Unicornish <i>cher</i> ; (rare, poetic) |
| scie | shy, bashful, introverted; (of a woman) demure | adjective | |
| scield | defense, a last stand | noun | |
| scien | to shine, to glow brightly | verb | |
| scivalrae | chivalry; a personal code of ethics | noun | *From Old Unicornish <i>chivalrie</i> , meaning "knighthood" |
| sclakta | one's biological sex; one's genitals | noun | |
| scunian | to be shunned, to be rejected | verb | |
| scurn | spear, polearm | noun | |
| scyfto | to change, to rearrange, to reshape | verb | |
| Scyftolek | Changeling | noun | *Literally "form shifter" |
| scymren | to shimmer; to shine with a soft, shaky light | verb | |
| se | "of", when part of a name or defining characteristic | preposition | |
| sedur | to allure, to seduce, to tempt | verb | |
| sedurvul | beautiful in a seductive way; sexy, arousing | adjective | |
| Seirana | Siren, one of the Dazzlings | noun | |
| Selestiamond | June (6th month) | noun | *Literally "Celestia month" |
| seltien | to dance, to skip, to swing | verb | |
| selv | self | noun | |
| ser | very | adjective | |
| setha | kingdom, empire, country | noun | |
| setten | to set, to place | verb | |
| settung | situation, scene, setting | noun | |
| sita | to sit, to sit (on haunches) | verb | |
| skawen | to show, to display, to exhibit | verb | |
| skie | snow | noun | *also an irregular verb |

| | | | |
|------------|--|-------------|---------------------------|
| skiebjor | polar bear | noun | *Literally "snow bear" |
| Skiegieste | Windigo | noun | *Literally "snow ghost" |
| skiehart | reindeer/caribou | noun | *Literally "snow deer" |
| skienefyl | snowcloud, a cloud of frost | noun | |
| skiestoarm | snowstorm, blizzard | noun | |
| skievall | snowfall, fallen snow | noun | |
| skieworg | Arctic wolf, white wolf | noun | |
| skoun | cute, charming | adjective | |
| skrippen | to write | verb | |
| sla | slow in speed, not fast | adjective | |
| slaef | sleeve; an opening in a garment | noun | |
| slaep | to sleep | verb | |
| slaepgael | lullaby | noun | *Literally "sleep song" |
| smak | flavor, taste | noun | |
| smighl | smile, grin; (verb) to smile | noun | *Also a verb |
| smokka | smoke, (loosely) fog | noun | |
| snikkr | to sneak, to creep, to avoid detection | verb | |
| snokkr | snake, serpent | noun | |
| snout | nose, muzzle, snout | noun | |
| snoutol | nostril | noun | *Literally "nose hole" |
| soa | so, in this way, consequently | conjunction | |
| sollast | sun | noun | *also an adverb |
| somer | summer | noun | |
| sorg | to care, to feel sorrow for | verb | *also noun 'care, sorrow' |
| soua | sky | noun | |
| southe | truth | noun | |
| sperk | spark; static electricity | noun | |
| sperkal | sparkle, to emit sparks | verb | |
| spighk | spike, point, spine, skewer, barb | noun | |
| sprenga | to jump, to spring, to leap | verb | |
| stad | city, large settlement | noun | |
| stal | to halt, to stop | verb | |
| stallo | man, stallion | noun | |
| stampfen | to stomp, pound, stamp w/hoof | verb | |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--|-----------|--|
| starfen | to die, to pass away, to starve | verb | |
| stika | stick (thin piece of wood) | noun | |
| stoarm | to storm, to rush, to rage | verb | |
| stoarmnefyl | stormcloud, dark cloud | noun | |
| stoda | to stand | verb | |
| stol | chair, stool, (constructed) seat | noun | |
| storlaet | starlight | noun | |
| storra | star | noun | |
| stoun | stone, rock | noun | |
| stounfum | mine, quarry | noun | |
| stoungescyft | statue | noun | |
| stour | large, big, tall | adjective | |
| stram | layer, level | noun | *From Pegasan <i>strama</i> , same meaning |
| strighen | to strive, to struggle, to strike | verb | |
| strogar | strong | adjective | |
| strull | arrow | noun | |
| Suamond | February (2nd month) | noun | *Literally "sky month" |
| sudr | south | noun | |
| suma | some | adjective | |
| swaeren | to swear, to take an oath | verb | |
| swafen | to brush, to sweep | verb | |
| swerth | black, dark, shadowy | adjective | |
| swiga | silence, quiet | noun | |
| swigian | to be silent, to be quiet | verb | |
| swymyl | to swim | verb | |
| swysti | to whirl, to spin, to turn rapidly | verb | |
| swystigwend | whirlwind | noun | |
| swystistoarm | tornado | noun | |
| sythan | since | adverb | |
| T taefen | to teach, train, instruct, demonstrate | verb | |
| taefr | teacher | noun | |
| taeg | tail; the rear part of something | noun | |
| taegtol | anus, rectum | noun | |
| tael | number | noun | |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--|-----------|--|
| taelvarg | mathematics | noun | |
| taet | teat, nipple; mammary gland | noun | |
| tak | mark, trace, impression | noun | |
| talla | story, narrative, message | noun | |
| talo | metal; any generic metallic substance | noun | *also used for unknown metals |
| tantar | aunt | noun | *From Old Unicornish <i>tante</i> , same meaning |
| tar | tear, teardrop | noun | |
| Tartarosc | Tartarus, the underworld; hell, an inferno | noun | *From Pegasan <i>Tartaros</i> |
| th thaft | hair (general sense) | noun | |
| thak | cover, blanket, bedding, where one sleeps | noun | |
| thakka | thank you, thanks | noun | *th as in thank |
| thar | they, them | pronoun | *th as in that |
| that | them two, those two | pronoun | |
| thef | thief, robber, burglar | noun | |
| thefira | ferret | noun | literally "little thief" |
| thermostram | thermosphere | noun | *From Pegasan <i>thermostrama</i> , meaning "warm layer" |
| thet | than | adverb | |
| thita | to translate, to mean, to signify | verb | |
| thou | you (singular) | pronoun | |
| thral | slave, servant | noun | |
| tieth | time, period, interval | noun | |
| tikka | goat (any age or gender) | noun | |
| timaeor | timid, lacking in confidence | adjective | *From Pegasan <i>timeor</i> , same meaning |
| tol | hole, opening, slot | noun | |
| tomasca | tomato | noun | |
| tora | time | noun | |
| toul | tool, implement, instrument | noun | |
| toward | to; in the direction of | adverb | |
| traejam | to trap, to ensnare, to capture | verb | |
| trapa | to dress | verb | |
| trapim | clothing | noun | |
| trendij | to roll, to wrap up | verb | |
| treo | tree | noun | |
| treost | trust | noun | |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|--|
| treosten | to trust | verb | |
| treostenaft | trustworthiness | noun | |
| tronos | throne, seat of power | noun | *From Pegasus <i>tronos</i> , same meaning |
| trotten | to walk, to trot, to amble | verb | |
| tryg | safe (not in danger), secure | adjective | |
| tryn | that | conjunction | |
| tul | to/in order to | adverb | |
| turt | feces, poop; turd, unpleasant person | noun | |
| turtfum | bathroom, outhouse | noun | |
| twigh | even, equal, balanced | adjective | |
| twighaft | equality | noun | |
| twighlaet | twilight, eventide, evening | noun | |
| twynklen | to twinkle; to vary in brightness; to wink the eye | verb | |
| tyl | until | preposition | |
| tymber | wood, esp. if cut and prepared | noun | |
| tymbervarger | lumberjack, woodcutter | noun | |
| tymberworg | timberwolf | noun | |
| U uggare | ugly, frightening, offputting | adjective | |
| uld | old, aged, mature | adjective | |
| uldmatra | grandmother | noun | |
| uldpetra | grandfather | noun | |
| ulf | of; from, expressing origin | preposition | |
| unikeran | unicorn | noun | |
| unt | and, in addition to, as well as | adverb | |
| unthe | first, original, earliest, basic | adjective | |
| unzer | theirs | pronoun | |
| usatien | to use | verb | |
| ussen | "just, but"; simply, merely, absolutely, etc. | adverb | |
| ut | out, outside | noun, preposition | |
| utgweft | to breath out, to exhale | verb | *Literally "out breath" |
| utkluden | to exclude, to ostracize | verb | |
| V vael | valley, dale | noun | |
| vaelk | each, every, any, all | adjective | *also a pronoun |
| vaelkgrazer | omnivore; creature with a mixed diet | noun | |

| | | | |
|------------------|--|-----------|--|
| vaenghuggen | to embrace with one's wings | verb | *Literally "wing hug" |
| vaengr | wing, appendage used for flight | noun | |
| vaere | always, forever, eternally | adverb | |
| vaergrima | pine tree; any evergreen plant | noun | *Literally "forever green"; also an adjective |
| Vaerprij | euphemism for being dead | adjective | *Literally means "Everfree" or "forever freed" |
| vaht | a fight | noun | |
| vahten | to fight, to combat, to challenge | verb | |
| vahtfum | battlefield, arena | noun | |
| valan | to choose, to select | verb | |
| vall | to fall, to drop, to collapse | verb | |
| vallnythra | to submit, to concede, to surrender | verb | literally "fall under" |
| varg | to work | verb | |
| varger | worker, employee | noun | |
| vargfum | workplace, a job, employment | noun | |
| varys | a very large cloud; a heavy or dense raincloud | noun | *From Pegasan <i>varis</i> , meaning "heavy" |
| vath | both | pronoun | |
| ved | to wed, to marry | verb | |
| vedbreken | adultery; infidelity, affair | noun | *Literally "wedding break" |
| veddag | wedding day/ceremony | noun | |
| vedglokk | wedding bells | noun | |
| vedkoukel | wedding cake | noun | |
| velatten | to split, to separate, to divide | verb | |
| vem | who | pronoun | |
| vemen | to take | verb | |
| veo | bee | noun | |
| vespangir | hornet | noun | *Literally "anger wasp" |
| vespyr | wasp | noun | |
| vestr | west | noun | |
| vi | how | pronoun | |
| vieg | road, way, path, street | noun | |
| viegaepal | euphemism for feces | noun | *Literally "road apple" |
| vier | fire, flame | noun | |
| Vier se Rijanaft | Fire of Friendship | noun | |
| vierfugyl | phoenix | noun | *Literally "fire bird" |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|---|
| Vierijanokta | Hearth's Warming Eve | noun | *Literally "Friendship-Fire Night" |
| Viermond | December (12th month) | noun | *Literally "fire month" |
| vine | why | pronoun | |
| vinsa | wine | noun | |
| vinsafum | winery; wine cellar | noun | *Literally "wine place" |
| vintar | winter | noun | |
| vogresc | to attack, to wound, to damage | verb | |
| vokse | voice, a creature's cry | noun | *From Pegasan <i>vox</i> , same meaning. |
| vor | to advance, to forward (machine, vehicle) | verb | *militaristic term especially |
| vram | from | preposition | |
| vukt | to buck, kick, knock, strike by thrusting | verb | |
| vunklar | uncle | noun | *From Pegasan <i>avunculus</i> , meaning "mother's brother" |
| vurm | worm, caterpillar; serpent, pest, unsavory person | noun | |
| vut | forest, woodland | noun | |
| vyr | for, because, since; on behalf of | conj, preposition | |
| vys | this | pronoun | |
| vysdag | today, this day | noun | |
| vystyl | to whistle | verb | *Also a noun, "a whistle, the sound of whistling" |
| vythe | life, all experience, state of being alive | noun | |
| vythen | to live, to get by, (of fire) to burn | verb | |
| W waelen | wall | noun | |
| waksen | to grow bigger, greater, to wax, to raise (a foal) | verb | *Also to raise academically, to grow plants (in the wild) |
| wal | well; (loosely) okay | interjection | |
| wanen | to grow smaller, lesser, to wane | verb | |
| warna | message of coming danger, 'a warning' | noun | |
| warnan | to advise, to make aware of | verb | |
| wasta | to wash, to bathe, to clean | verb | |
| wastabjor | raccoon | noun | *literally "wash bear" |
| wastafum | bathhouse, spa | noun | |
| wegnen | to carry, to support | verb | |
| wen | to wean; (loosely) to break a habit | verb | |
| wenna | weanling, infant, baby; very young foal | noun | |
| wergar | warrior, soldier, armed guard | noun | |
| werth | value, worth (non-monetary) | noun | |

| | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|--|
| wida | wood (material), forest | noun | |
| wiekalen | to hold firmly, with passion or desperation; to clutch, cling to | verb | |
| wieken | to squeak, to squeeze, to crush, to constrict | verb | |
| wier | we | pronoun | |
| wit | we two, us two | pronoun | |
| wo | woe, unease, discomfort | noun | |
| woja | water | noun | |
| wojatol | watering hole, well | noun | |
| worg | wolf | noun | |
| worthig | worthy | adjective | |
| wos | juice, sap | noun | |
| wunan | to reside, to dwell, to live (at) | verb | |
| wundr | wonder, miracle | noun | |
| wurd | word | noun | |
| wurdbouk | dictionary, wordbook | noun | *Literally "word book" |
| wyls | will be, future of 'to be' | verb | *Future tense of am/ar/es, not used with other verbs |
| wysan | to wish, to desire for to happen | verb | |
| wythr | opposite, counterpart | noun | |
| wythren | to resist, oppose, struggle against | verb | |
| wythri | withers, shoulders | noun | |
| Z zaed | seed, nut, pit | noun | |
| zefyros | western wind | noun | *From Pegasan <i>zephyrus</i> , same meaning |
| zenna | tin | noun | |
| zie | tea (drink), 'hot leaf juice' | noun | *from Kirinese <i>chá</i> |
| zousse | sweet; (loosely) adorable | adjective | |
| zunthe | other, second, alternative | adjective | |


| Prefix | Meaning |
|--------|---|
| bar | mid |
| de | makes a verb future tense |
| fore | pre-, prior- |
| gen | makes a verb past tense |
| ko | together |
| na | un-, to undo the verb prefixed, or to be the opposite of the noun |
| re | "re", to do a verb again |
| vaelk | all- |
| ut- | out- |
| in- | in-, i- before s |

| Suffix | Meaning |
|---------------|--|
| -(s)i | make noun plural, si is used when word ends in a vowel otherwise i |
| -aft | "possessing the traits of"; often used to mean -ship or -ness |
| -al | indicating repetition or continuation of a verb |
| -an | gives a word an -ly ending |
| -dael | part, e.g. bodypart |
| -er, -r | "something or one who does" verb. -an/-en verbs drop -an/-en, vowel-ending just add -r |
| -fald | consisting of so many parts, attached to numbers; (idiomatically omfald=simple) |
| -fum | "place"; the 'place' where something is done or occurs |
| -ian | verb from noun/adjective in the sense of "to be X", to noun-en |
| -im | form nouns from verbs |
| -ira | diminutive; added to indicate small size, young age, affection, or cuteness |
| -koun | English equivalent 'able' from 'kounen', denotes attached word is possible |
| -lefa | "-ism", belief or philosophy of |
| -les | -less, adjective comparative (rath = red, rathles = less red) |
| -lorna | -ology, "study of" |
| -mar | -more, adjective comparative (rath = red, rathmar = redder) |
| -mest | -most; adjective superlative (goth = good, gothmest = best) |
| -min | -least; adjective superlative (goth = good, gothmest = least good) |
| -the | turns a number into an adjective |
| -ung | "-tion"; "-ment"; noun resulting from verb's result or being carried out (e.g. discovery, establishment, admonition) |
| -vul | "-ful", full of, tending to, adjective possessing a quality related to the noun |

| Word | Definition | Notes |
|---------|---|---|
| a | of, expressing other forms* | preposition *Those which se or ulf do not express |
| agaes | against | preposition |
| ap | up, direction away from ground | preposition |
| bigh | by, at, near, adjacent to | preposition *see also med and vyr |
| eftar | after | preposition, adjective, adverb |
| em | on, on top of | preposition |
| gestrin | yester, before | preposition, adjective, adverb |
| inne | in, within, inside | preposition |
| med | with, alongside, by means of | preposition |
| ofar | over | preposition |
| se | of, when part of a name or defining character | preposition |
| tyl | until | preposition |
| ulf | of; from, expressing origin | preposition |
| vram | from | preposition |

| | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| om | zero (0), none | dridij | thirty (30) | |
| un | one (1) | kardij | forty (40) | |
| zun | two (2) | fovdij | fifty (50) | |
| dri | three (3) | zepdij | sixty (60) | |
| kar | four (4) | vibdij | seventy (70) | |
| fov | five (5) | ahkdij | eighty (80) | |
| zep | six (6) | nendij | ninety (90) | |
| vib | seven (7) | hundraed | one hundred (100) | |
| ahk | eight (8) | fov-hundraed | five hundred (500) | |
| nen | nine (9) | thozund | one thousand (1000) | |
| den | ten (10) | zep-thozund | six thousand (6000), legion | |
| onden | eleven (11) | grett-thozund | one million, a countless number | *Literally, "big thousand" |
| zunden | twelve (12) | | | |
| driden | thirteen (13) | | | |
| karden | fourteen (14) | | | |
| fovden | fifteen (15) | | | |
| zepden | sixteen (16) | | | |
| vibden | seventeen (17) | | | |
| ahkden | eighteen (18) | | | |
| nenden | nineteen (19) | | | |
| zundij | twenty (20) | | | |
| zundig-un | twenty-one (21) | | | |
| | | | | |

| | | |
|-----------|----------|------------|
| ǀ A allo | ǀ L lel | ǀ W war |
| ǂ B bae | ǂ M mel | ǂ Y aer |
| ǃ D dae | ǃ N nel | ǃ Z zaed |
| Ǆ E aeja | Ǆ O oust | Ǆ Sc sced |
| ǆ F fae | ǆ P pae | ǆ Th thurn |
| Ǉ G gae | Ǉ R rae | Ǉ th ethel |
| ǈ H hae | ǈ S sel | |
| Ǌ I ightr | Ǌ T tel | |
| ǋ J jarn | ǋ U ukkr | |
| ǌ K kel | ǌ V var | |


 long
 vowel

This table of runes will always be right -- refer back to this if there are any contradictions on other pages.
 (Said contradictions likely arose from the fact that Old Ponish Runes is not a font.)

English**Old Ponish**

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Hello, how are you? | Halla, vi thou ar? |
| I am good, thank you. | Ight kalle, thakka. |
| I am going to Ponehenge. | Ight gaet toward Ponhenge. |
| Reward requires risk. | Hlight foresetten plight. |
| I require your horn. | Ight sette thouth horan. |
| He is a stallion. | Hert stallo. |
| She is going to work. | Hin gaet toward vargfum. |
| My Little Pony: Friendship is Magic. | Ighth Min Poni: Rijanaft es Sael. |
| I love you. | Ight luvji thou. |
| Join the herd! | Junkt del haerd! |
| Kiss me, you fool! | Kouss ight, thou fjul! |
| She is the knight of Canterlot. | Hin es genykt ulf Kanterlot. |
| These are gates of iron. | Vysi ar gatri se izern. |
| I love the hugs of a friend. | Ight luvji huggesi a rijan. |

| English | Old Ponish | Justification |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Apple Bloom | Aeppala Bloum | |
| Applejack | Aeppalael | "Applejack" a type of alcoholic drink, hence "apple ale". |
| Cadance | Kadenza | Pegasan cadencia, meaning "rhythm"; In Pegasan Mihi Amore Cadencia; In Ponish, Ight Luvji Kadenza. |
| Celestia | Selestia | |
| Chrysalis | Krysaleis | |
| Derpy Hooves | Dorpe Houfi | |
| Discord | Diskord | Adaptation; also, Old Unicornish Discour, name for Discord and word for divisiveness or strife. |
| Fluttershy | Flotrscie | flotr, irregular form of floten "to float" + scie "shy" |
| Grogar | Grogar | |
| Gusty (the Great) | Gwender | gwend, "to gust, to blow" + er "one who does" something |
| Luna | Louna | |
| Nightmare Moon | Noktamae Monda | |
| Pinkie Pie | Rousa Pie or Rusa Pie | |
| Rainbow Dash | Raegboga Rienen | |
| Rarity | Raretas | |
| Scotaloo | Skoutalou or Skutalu | |
| Scorpan | Skorpan | |
| Shining Armor | Scienal Barden | |
| Spike | Spighk | |
| Starlight Glimmer | Storlaet Glemeren | |
| Starswirl | Storswysti | |
| Sweetie Belle | Zousse Kweldira | Literally "sweet little lady" |
| Tirek | Tirek | |
| Twilight Sparkle | Twighlaet Sperkal | |
| Zecora | Zekora | |

| Old Polish | English | Type of Word | In-Verse Reason / Note | Out-Of-Verse Reason |
|-----------------|---|--------------|--|--|
| aestro | heat; sexual receptiveness in females | noun | from Pegasan oistros, same meaning. | from estrus, the Latin/English term for such a period. |
| arsca | ass, often in the sense of "dumbass, idiot"; rarely, "butt" | noun | see plotta | |
| arscdundra | flatulence; a fart, whether wet or dry | noun | literally "ass thunder". | |
| arschoran | an intrusive, nosy person; (rarely) one who eavesdrops | noun | literally "ass horn", as in "Get your horn out of my ass!" | |
| arsctol | "asshole"; the anus | noun | literally "asshole" | |
| damt | to damn, to punish; interjection, "damn it" | verb | | from German verdammt |
| fakka | insulting term for procreation; to fuck; interjection of anger | verb | | |
| fakkr | fucker (insult) | noun | derived from 'fakka' | |
| ferdamt | "damn it" as used in a request: " <i>Selestia ferdamt!</i> " | interjection | | from German verdammt |
| glysen/glysenal | lit. "to glisten"; insultingly implies female "wet" and ready for intercourse | verb | also adjective instead of "I'm wet": "I'm glistening" | |
| klopfen/kloppa | onomatopoeia for the sound of clopping hooves | noun | implies steady partners while mating | "clop" refers to lewd MLP fanfiction. |
| klymakt | orgasm, climax | noun | from Pegasan klimactos | from Greek climax |
| maespurt | female ejaculatory/vaginal fluid | noun | literally "mare cum" | |
| maetol | "pussy"; crude term for the vagina, used sexually or insultingly | noun | literally "mare hole" | |
| pesc | piss, (vulgar) urine; poor-quality alcohol; (as verb) to urinate; to arouse anger | noun | onomatopoeia for a stream of urine. | from the Scottish pronunciation of piss, which I love. |
| plotta | insulting term for one's hindquarters, esp. if female; ass | noun | refers to plots of fertile land, fit for "plowing." | use of the word "plot" to refer to a pony's ass. |
| rugos | rut; sexual receptiveness in males | noun | Pegasan raugos, "roughness", a rowdy mate | Latin rugire "bellowing" (origin of rut) and rugosa "wrinkled" (innuendo). |
| scurn | penis | noun | it's pointed. It does the thrusting. | Middle/Old English and Norse words meaning "spear". |
| slaef | vagina | noun | it's a sleeve, an opening. | from "sleeve." |
| spurt | ejaculate, semen, "cum"; equivalent substances produced by females | noun | | |
| spurten | to ejaculate, "to cum"; (figuratively) to have an orgasm | verb | from "spurt" | |
| turtnaeg | to "bullshit" a way through something; to lie through one's teeth | verb | literally "turd speak" | |
| turtwoja | diarrhea, liquid shit, the runs | noun | literally "turd water" | |
| twigharsca | to "half-ass" something | verb | see also turtnaeg. | |